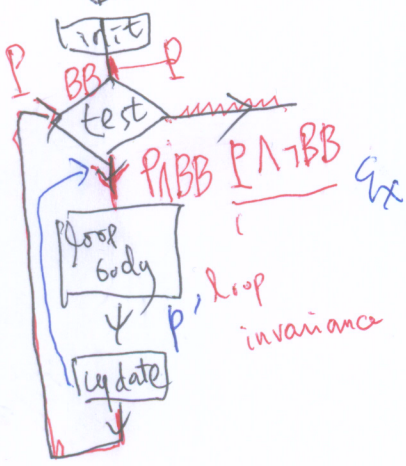

for (init; test; update) loop body

$q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4 := Q_1, Q_2, Q_3, Q_4;$

do
$q_1 > q_2 \rightarrow q_1, q_2 := q_2, q_1$
$\square\ q_2 > q_3 \rightarrow q_2, q_3 := q_3, q_2$
$\square\ q_3 > q_4 \rightarrow q_3, q_4 := q_4, q_3$
od

1,2,4 = 912x
4 1 2 9
1 4 2 9
1 2 4 9

$S, i := 0, 1;$
do $i \le 100 \rightarrow S := S + i;\ i := i + 1$ od

$\left(P = S = \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} j \quad (\forall i \le 100)\right) \wedge i = 101$

i	S
1	0
2	1
	3

$S, i := 1, 0;$
do $i \le 100 \rightarrow i := i + 1;\ S := S + i$ od

$S = \sum_{j=1}^{i} j \wedge i = 100$

S	i
0	0
0	1
1	2
3	3
6	4
⋮	⋮
(i+2)-i	i
	i+1

$BB = B_1 \vee B_2 \vee \dots \vee B_n$

$\neg BB = \neg B_1 \wedge \neg B_2 \wedge \dots \wedge \neg B_n$

loop invariance P는 증명이 강해야 (strong) 함
(∵ $P \wedge \neg BB$ 로 우리가 원하는 최종 결과가 되어야 하므로)

loop invariance P는 최대한 약해야 (weak) 함
(∵ P는 처음 (loop 입구) initialize 되어야 하므로)

Parsing of CFL

FA + stack

Guss
Verify

stack input symbol
$A|\ \rightarrow \omega|$ $\quad A \rightarrow \omega \in P$

$a|a \rightarrow |$ $\quad a \in \Sigma$

s|x $\xrightarrow{*}$ |